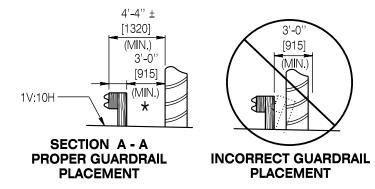


## NOTES

Shielding Fixed Object Hazards - Extend tangent run (f)of guardrail a minimum of four standard post spaces 25 ft. [7.6 m] on each side of the fixed object hazard. For standard post spacing. locate the back of guardrail posts a minimum of 3 ft. [915] from the fixed object.



\* The minimum provided deflection distance may be reduced by decreasing post spacing and/or adding double nested sections of guardrail. Start reduced post spacing, when required, and double nested guardrail 25 ft. [7.6 m] before the hazard and extend 25 ft. [7.6 m] beyond the hazard.

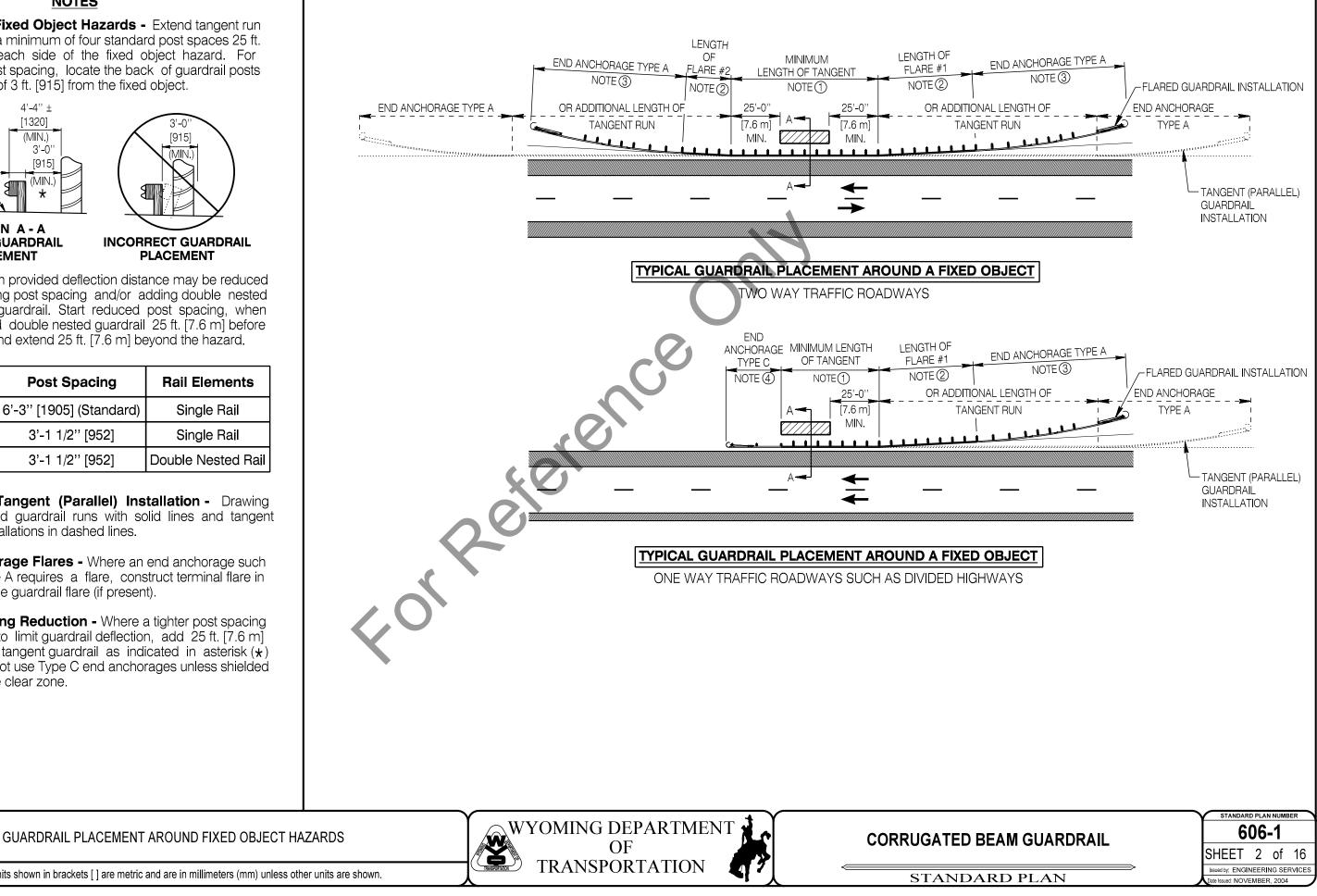
* Deflection Distance	Post Spacing	Rail Elements
3 ft. [915]	6'-3'' [1905] (Standard)	Single Rail
2 ft. [610]	3'-1 1/2'' [952]	Single Rail
1.5 ft. [460]	3'-1 1/2'' [952]	Double Nested Rail

- (2) Flared vs. Tangent (Parallel) Installation - Drawing depicts flared guardrail runs with solid lines and tangent (parallel) installations in dashed lines.
- End Anchorage Flares Where an end anchorage such (3) as the Type A requires a flare, construct terminal flare in addition to the guardrail flare (if present).
- **Post Spacing Reduction -** Where a tighter post spacing (4) is required to limit guardrail deflection, add 25 ft. [7.6 m] downstream tangent guardrail as indicated in asterisk  $(\star)$ above. Do not use Type C end anchorages unless shielded or far outside clear zone.

Designed by: WBW

rawn by: GLD

hecked by: WBW Previous Dwg. No. 606-01C



Note: Units shown in brackets [] are metric and are in millimeters (mm) unless other units are shown.

## **GRADING NOTES**

If necessary, modify the earthwork shown in the plans and as staked to provide these minimum grading requirements at guardrail installations. The engineer will pay for this work using standard grading bid items as provided in the plans.

- (1)Ensure the cross-slope of the earthwork in the area approaching a guardrail installation, the area around the terminal and the area of the guardrail flare is a 1V 10H surface or flatter.
- (2) Ensure cross slope of grading from roadway to the barrier face is 1V:10H or flatter. Extend 1V:10H a minimum of 2 ft. [600] behind the guardrail posts. The department may specify 1V.8H for the guardrail installation where drainage and/or snow accumulation must be mitigated.
- (3) Ensure the area immediately behind and beyond the terminal is traversable and free from fixed object hazards or at least similar in character to upstream, unshielded slopes located within the clear-zone. Ensure a slope of 1V:4H or flatter; if not practical, use a maximum slope of 1V:3H. Extend the traversable slope for a distance X beyond post 3 of the end terminal.

If not shown in the plans, calculate X from the formula below:  $X = (CZ - Y) (L_{P}) / (CZ)$ 

DESIGN SPEED (mph)	L <sub>R</sub> Runout Length (ft)			
	ADT OVER 6000	ADT 2000 to 6000	ADT 800 to 2000	ADT Under 800
80	480	440	400	360
70	480	440	400	360
60	400	360	330	300
50	320	290	260	240
40	240	220	200	180
30	170	160	140	130

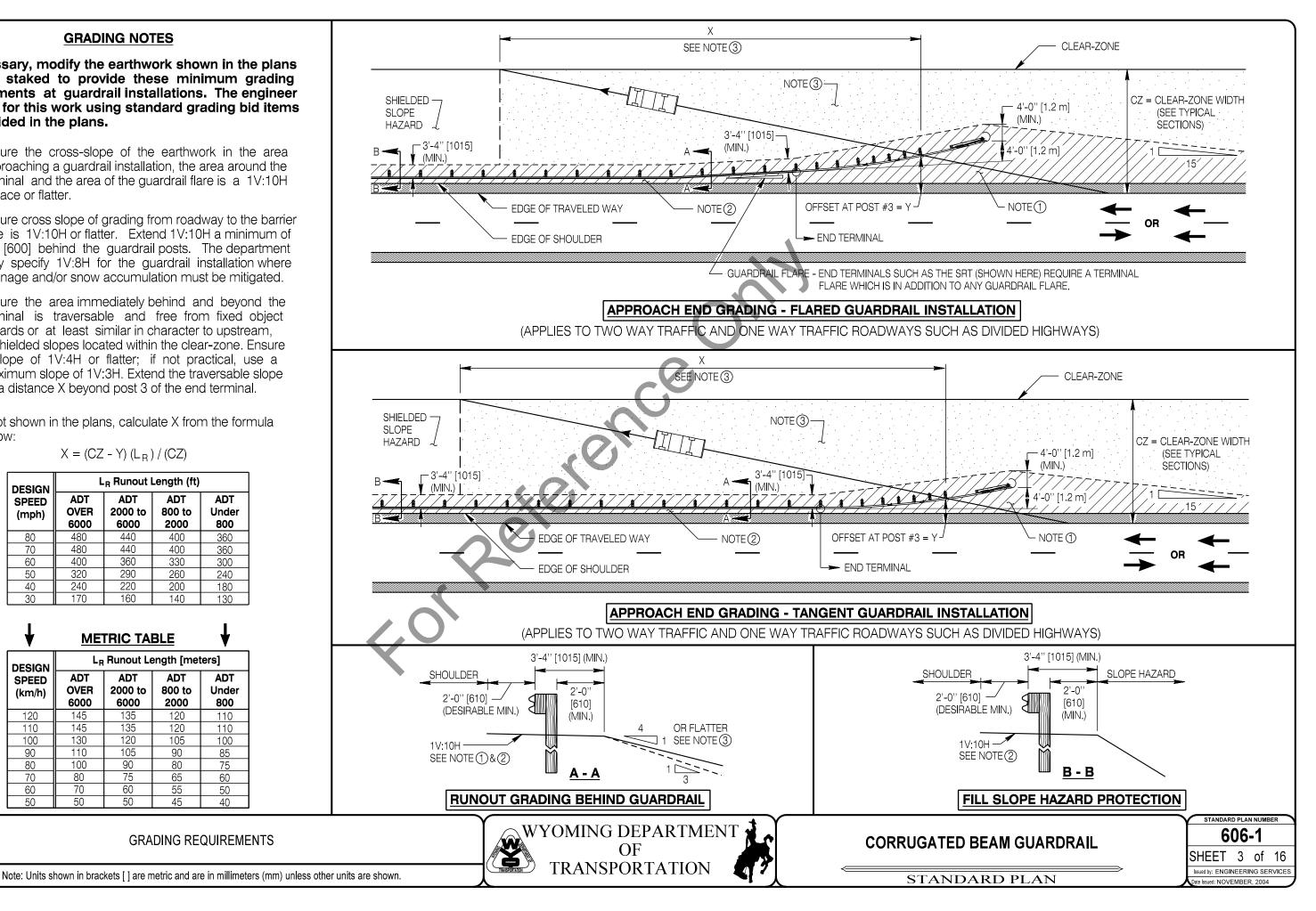
↓	ME		BLE	↓
DESIGN	L <sub>R</sub> Runout Length [meters]			
SPEED (km/h)	ADT OVER 6000	ADT 2000 to 6000	ADT 800 to 2000	ADT Under 800
120	145	135	120	110
110	145	135	120	110
100	130	120	105	100
90	110	105	90	85
80	100	90	80	75
70	80	75	65	60
60	70	60	55	50
50	50	50	45	40

**GRADING REQUIREMENTS** 

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Drawn by: GLD

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## **GRADING NOTES**

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If not shown in the plans, calculate X from the formula below:  $X = (CZ - Y) (I_{D}) / (CZ)$ 

$X = (OZ + Y)(E_R)/(OZ)$				
DESIGN SPEED (mph)	L <sub>R</sub> Runout Length (ft.)			
	ADT OVER 6000	ADT 2000 to 6000	ADT 800 to 2000	ADT Under 800
80	480	440	400	360
70	480	440	400	360
60	400	360	330	300
50	320	290	260	240
40	240	220	200	180
30	170	160	140	130

<b>↓</b>	ME	TRIC TA	BLE	♦
DESIGN	L <sub>R</sub> Runout Length [meters]			
SPEED (km/h)	ADT OVER 6000	ADT 2000 to 6000	ADT 800 to 2000	ADT Under 800
120	145	135	120	110
110	145	135	120	110
100	130	120	105	100
90	110	105	90	85
80	100	90	80	75
70	80	75	65	60
60	70	60	55	50
50	50	50	45	40

esigned by: WBW

Drawn by: GLD

Checked by: WBW

Previous Dwg. No. 606-01C

